

組 () 番号 () 名前 ()

点

In formal studies, professional scientists and other experts need to maintain the highest possible standards. [A] For research to be accepted as valid, it must not only be thorough, but also objective and accurate. [B] Some might argue that citizen scientists cannot maintain the necessary attention to detail, or that amateurs will misunderstand the context of the investigation and make mistakes when collecting and organizing information. [C] In other words, can citizen science be considered truly reliable?

設問1 本文中に but を補うとすると、[A]~[C]のどこか? (20)

設問2 直前 (or直後) に主張文が来ることを示唆する論理語を○で囲みなさい。(20)

設問3 主張文に下線を引きなさい。(20)

設問4 下線部を和訳しなさい。そして、valid とほぼ同じ意味の語を本文中から抜き出しなさい。(40)

valid = ()