英文和訳道場 第9回 関係詞②	
組()番号() 氏名()
There are various ways of being happy, and every man had capacity to make his life what it needs to be for him to have reasonable amount of peace in it. Why then do we persourselves with illusory demands, never content until we feel we conformed to some standard of happiness that is not good for us but for <i>everyone</i> ? Why can we not be content with the secret given happiness that God offers us, without consulting the rest of the ways of the secret given in t	ave a ecute have only, ifts of
Why do we insist, rather, on a happiness that is approved by magazines and TV? Perhaps because we do not believe in a happy that is given to us for nothing. We do not think we can be happy a happiness that has no price tag on it.	iness with
和訳	

ポイント

what it needs to be が what he has(彼の財産)のバリエーションであることに気づくか。そして、,付帯状況分詞構文-ingのバリエーションで being +形容詞の being が省略された形が訳出できるか。この2つがポイント。

 $\overline{(1)}$ There are various ways of being happy, and every man has the capacity to make his life what it needs to be for him to have a

reasonable amount of peace in it.

	There	are	2	<var< th=""><th>rious ways>of<being happy=""></being></th></var<>	rious ways>of <being happy=""></being>
	В	II			A
and					
	every man 1		as	the capacity	
	-				7

to make his life what it needs to be

for him to have a reasonable amount of peace in

* various ways of A = Aの為の色んな方法
* what it needs to be = それが必要であること・もの。A is B は「AはBである」。A need to be B で 「AはBである必要がある」。このBが関係代名詞 what に化けて文頭に出て、主語Aが it になったのがこの 表現。

what A is =今のA what A was =昔のA

what Japan ought to be = 日本のあるべき姿

what A need to be = Aが必要とする状態、Aのために必要な状態
* for 人 to ~=人が~すること

* a reasonable amount of A = ほどよい量のA。「ほどよい・ほどほどの」の訳語は記憶しておく。
* it need to ~の it は形式主語で for 人 to ~を受ける。peace in it の it は his life。
【全訳例】幸福であるためには色んな方法があり、人生をその人がほどほどの安らぎを持てるのに必要なくらい(幸福)にする能力がどの人にもある。

(2) Why then do we persecute ourselves with illusory demands, never content until we feel we have conformed to some standard of happiness that is not good for us only, but for everyone?

we persecute ourselves with illusory demands __], never [being] contnet until+文 O

<文>

we	feel	[that]	we have conformed to	<some standard="">of<happing< th=""><th>ess></th></happing<></some>	ess>
S	V	•	0	1	

that is not good for us only, but for everyone

* then = 「そうだとすれば、それなら」。if ~, then・・・構文の変形。
* persecute 人 with 事=「事で人を悩ます」。他動詞+oneself で自動詞化する。つまり「悩ませる」が「悩む」となる。

* illusory demands = 「架空の要請・要求」
 * 「~, 形容詞」は付帯状況分詞構文で、「~, being 形容詞」の being が省略されたと考える。
 * conform to A = 「Aと一致する、Aに適合する、Aに準拠する」
 * good for A = 「Aにふさわしい、Aに有効である、Aに当てはまる」

【全訳例】そうだとすると、実際にはない要請に頭を悩ませ、自分らにだけではなく皆に当てはまる幸せの基準を満たしたと感じるまで、なぜ僕らは満足しないのだろうか。

(3) Why can we not be content with the secret gifts of happiness that God offers us, without consulting the

(3) Why can we not be content with the secret gifts of happiness that God offers us, without consulting the rest of the world?

we	(cannot) be content with	<the <="" gifts="" happiness="" of="" secret=""></the>	without consulting the rest of
S	V	Ø	the world

gift of A = 「Aという贈り物」「Aの才能」。ここでは「幸せという贈り物」
【全訳例】僕らはなぜ、世間の他の人たちと比較などせずに、神が僕らに与えてくれる幸せという名の秘密の贈り物に満足できないのだろうか。

(4) Why do we insist, rather, on a happiness that is approved by the magazines and TV?

rather we insist
S V on <u>a happiness</u>

 /that is approved by the magazines and TV
 * rather = 「それどころか」
 【全訳例】それどころか、なぜ僕らは雑誌やテレビが良いと認める幸せに固執するのだろうか? (5) Perhaps because we do not believe in a happiness that is given to us for nothing.

Perhaps because we (do not) believe in <u>a happiness</u>

/that is given to us for nothing

* believe in A = 「①Aの存在を信じる」、「②Aの価値を信じる」

* for nothing = 「無料で、無駄に、はっきりとした理由なく」
【全訳例】おそらくそれは、僕らが苦労せずに手に入れた幸せの価値を信じないからだろう。

(6) We do not think we can be happy with a happiness that has no price tag on it.

We (do not) think [that] we (can) be happy with a happiness with a happiness О

 $\frac{}{\text{that has no price tag on it}}$ 【全訳例】つまり、僕らは値札の付いていない幸福では、僕らは幸せにはなれないんだと思っているのだ。